

# KEY DATA FROM SPAIN'S NATIONAL HEALTH SYSTEM

## Population



### Inhabitants

46.7 million

19% of them older than 65

83 years is the life expectancy of someone born now

63 of those years will be lived in good health

### Births

372,777

### Deaths

427,721

Causes

- Cerebrovascular disease
- Breast or colon cancer
- Coronary heart disease
- Lung or colon cancer

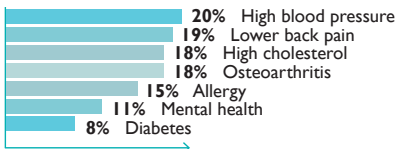
### Health status

7 out of 10

people believe they are in good health



### Principal chronic health problems



### Public system coverage

Full Portfolio of Services for all people who reside in Spain

## Lifestyles



### Obesity

17% in adults 17% 18%

10% in children and infants 10% 10%

### Nutrition

64% eat fruit 69% 59%

40% eat vegetables every day 46% 34%

### Physical activity

36% do not do any physical activity 40% 32%

### Tobacco

22% smoke tobacco daily 19% 26%

### Alcohol

37% drink weekly 25% 49%

### Other drugs

11% of adults have consumed cannabis 7% 15%

and 2% cocaine 1% 3%

in the past 12 months

## National Health System professionals



### Medicine

149,000

- 36,000 professionals in primary healthcare teams
- 85,000 professionals in hospitals
- 3,000 professionals in accident and emergency services (phone nos. 112/061)
- 26,000 professionals training to be specialists

### Nursing

186,000

- 30,000 professionals in primary healthcare teams
- 150,000 professionals in hospitals
- 3,000 professionals in accident and emergency services (phone nos. 112/061)
- 2,000 professionals training to be specialists

### Other professionals

331,000

- 46,000 other professionals in primary healthcare
- 270,000 other professionals in hospitals
- 13,000 other professionals in accident and emergency services (phone nos. 112/061)
- 2,000 other professionals training to be specialists

## Healthcare



### Primary healthcare centres

13,000

- 3,000 healthcare centres
- 10,000 doctor's offices
- 2,000 outpatient accident and emergency services

234 million medical consultations

130 million nursing consultations

13 million home visits

29 million emergencies

### Accident and emergency (phone nos. 112/061)

7 million actions

### Hospitals

468

- 112,000 beds
- 19,000 outpatient hospital places
- 279 reference centres, services and units
- 44 hospitals with an authorized transplant programme

4 million hospital admissions

7.8 days overall average stay

6.5 days average stay in acute-care hospitals

€ 4,555 average cost of each hospital stay

83 million consultations

88 days average waiting time for first consultation

3,7 million surgical interventions (with or without hospitalization)

121 days average waiting time for non-urgent surgical interventions

5,449 transplants

23 million emergencies

## Research and innovation



Most renowned institutions in Spain's research structure

**Instituto de Salud Carlos III** (Carlos III Health Institute)

Intramural centres

### Centres of excellence in human health

Foundations and centres

### Research institutes and networks

- 32 accredited research institutes
- 14 thematic networks for cooperative research in health
- 12 public research consortiums
- 5 research support platforms

### Initiatives to promote innovation

Fundación para la Innovación y la Prospectiva en Salud en España - FIPSE (Foundation for Health Research and Forecasting in Spain)

## Health expenditure



### Public

€ 77,4 billion/year

6.4% GDP per inhabitant dedicated to curative care, rehabilitation, and long-term care in prescriptions for medication

7 out of 10 euros

€ 12,3 billion

### Private

€ 32,4 billion/year

2.7% GDP per inhabitant are direct payments by households, mainly for curative care and rehabilitation (including dental care), medication (including co-payment), lenses and hearing aids

9 out of 10 euros

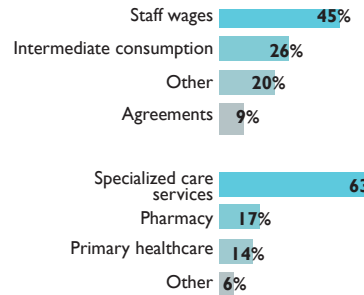
### Total

€ 109,8 billion/year

9.1% GDP

€ 2,351 per inhabitant

### Distribution of public health expenditure managed by the Autonomous Communities



## Citizens' opinion



### Health system

Nearly 7 out of 10 people consider that the health system works well

More than 2 out of 10 believe that it needs changes

Fewer than 1 out of 10 believe that it should be rebuilt

### Assessment by the users of the National Health System

Primary healthcare consultations	7,3
Hospital care and stay	7,0
Specialized care consultations	6,8
Accident and emergency care	6,0