

# KEY DATA FROM SPAIN'S NATIONAL HEALTH SYSTEM

## Population



### Inhabitants

**46.5 million**

19% of them older than 65

83 years is the life expectancy of someone born now

63 of those years will be lived in good health

### Births

**410,583**

### Deaths

**410,611**

Causes

- Cerebrovascular disease
- Breast or colon cancer
- Coronary heart disease
- Lung or colon cancer

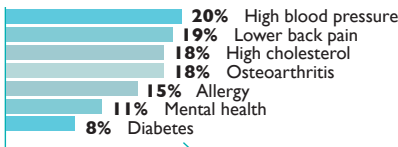
### Health status

**7 out of 10**

people believe they are in good health



### Principal chronic health problems



### Public system coverage

Full Portfolio of Services for all people who reside in Spain

## Lifestyles



### Obesity

17% in adults 17% 18%

10% in children and infants 10%

### Nutrition

64% eat fruit 69% 59%

40% eat vegetables every day 46% 34%

### Physical activity

36% do not do any physical activity 40% 32%

### Tobacco

22% smoke tobacco daily 19% 26%

### Alcohol

37% drink weekly 25% 49%

### Other drugs

11% of adults have consumed cannabis 7% 15%

and 2% cocaine 1% 3%

in the past 12 months

## National Health System professionals



### Medicine

**144,000**

35,000 professionals in primary healthcare

81,000 professionals in hospitals

3,000 professionals in accident and emergency services (phone nos. 112/061)

25,000 professionals training to be specialists

### Nursing

**176,000**

29,000 professionals in primary healthcare

142,000 professionals in hospitals

3,000 professionals in accident and emergency services (phone nos. 112/061)

2,000 professionals training to be specialists

### Other professionals

**294,000**

26,000 other professionals in primary healthcare

253,000 other professionals in hospitals

13,000 other professionals in accident and emergency services (phone nos. 112/061)

2,000 other professionals training to be specialists

## Healthcare



### Primary healthcare centres

**13,000**

3,000 healthcare centres

10,000 doctor's offices

2,000 outpatient accident and emergency services

233 million medical consultations

132 million nursing consultations

13 million home visits

30 million emergencies

### Accident and emergency (phone nos. 112/061)

**7 million** actions

### Hospitals

**457**

110,000 beds

18,000 outpatient hospital places

281 reference centres, services and units

44 hospitals with an authorized transplant programme

4 million hospital admissions

7.8 days overall average stay

6.8 days average stay in acute-care hospitals

€ 5,000 average cost of each hospital stay

80 million consultations

57 days average waiting time for first consultation

4 million surgical interventions (with or without hospitalization)

93 days average waiting time for non-urgent surgical interventions

5,321 transplants

22 million emergencies

## Research and innovation



Most renowned institutions in Spain's research structure

**Instituto de Salud Carlos III (Carlos III Health Institute)**

Intramural centres

### Centres of excellence in human health

Foundations and centres

### Research institutes and networks

29 accredited research institutes

14 thematic networks for cooperative research in health

12 public research consortiums

4 research support platforms

### Initiatives to promote innovation

Fundación para la Innovación y la Prospectiva en Salud en España - FIPSE (Foundation for Health Research and Forecasting in Spain)

## Health expenditure



### Public

€ 72 billion/year

6.5 % GDP

€ 1,559 per inhabitant

7 out of 10 euros dedicated to curative care, rehabilitation, and long-term care

€ 11 billion in prescriptions for medication

### Private

€ 29 billion/year

2.6 % GDP

€ 631 per inhabitant

9 out of 10 euros are direct payments by households, mainly for curative care and rehabilitation (including dental care), medication (including co-payment), lenses and hearing aids

### Total

€ 101 billion/year

9.1 % GDP

€ 2,190 per inhabitant

### Distribution of public health expenditure managed by the Autonomous Communities

Staff wages **45%**

Intermediate consumption **26%**

Other **19%**

Agreements **9%**

Specialized care services **64%**

Pharmacy **17%**

Primary healthcare **14%**

Other **5%**

## Citizens' opinion



### Health system

Nearly 7 out of 10 people consider that the health system works well

More than 2 out of 10 believe that it needs changes

Fewer than 1 out of 10 believe that it should be rebuilt



### Assessment by the users of the National Health System

Primary healthcare consultations **7,3**

Hospital care and stay **7,0**

Specialized care consultations **6,8**

Accident and emergency care **6,0**

